

THE  
**AMERICAN HOUSE**  
**Traveller's Guide**



FOR  
**RIVER ST. LAWRENCE,**  
AND THE CITIES OF  
**Montreal, Quebec & Ottawa.**

• • •  
MONTREAL:

PRINTED BY DANIEL ROSE, 431 NOTRE DAME ST.  
1868.



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GENTLEMEN'S HABERDASHER

SHIRT AND COLLAR

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White Dress Shirts,  
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Handkerchiefs,  
&c. &c. &c.

Gent's Underclothing,  
Shirts, Drawers,  
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Silk, Wool, Merino,  
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Braces, Kid Mitts,  
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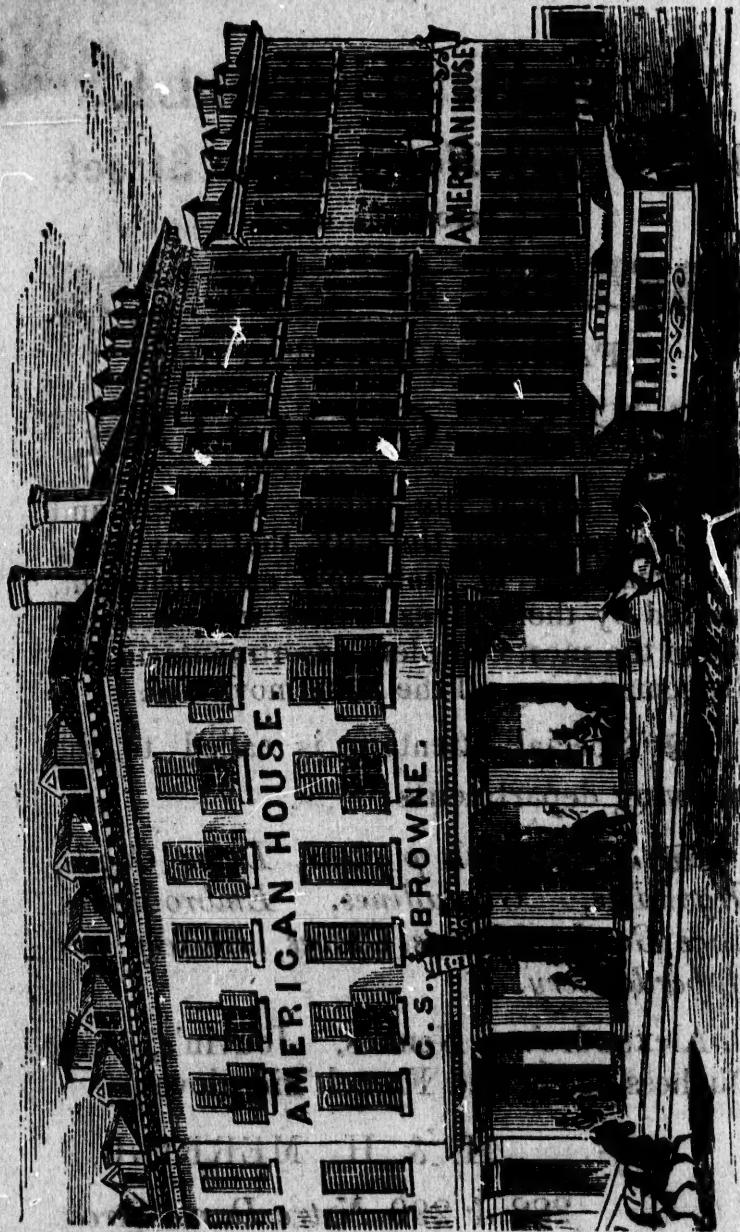
BEG to inform the public, strangers and others visiting the City, that they have now removed to their new establishment, erected by themselves, where will be found one of the most complete assortments in the City comprising all the latest novelties.

Special attention is called to the following departments :

*Silks, Irish poplins, Dress Goods, Organdies, Grenadines, Embroideries, Lace Goods, Shawls, Gloves, Hosiery and Haberdashery.*

Alexandre's, Nemo's, Jouvin's, and Duchess celebrated French kid gloves.

**H. & H. MERRILL,**  
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# American House, MONTREAL.

C. S. BROWNE, - - - PROPRIETOR.

This well known Hotel having been enlarged by the addition of that large and commodious house heretofore known as the Exchange Hotel. The whole has undergone thorough repairs and been newly furnished.

The house fronts on St. Joseph Street, which is a continuation of Notre Dame and is but 4 doors from McGill Street, is near Great St. James, St. Paul, and all the principal business streets of the city. Being very *centrally located*, with regard to all places of interest about town, it cannot fail to commend itself to parties travelling either on business or for pleasure. In making the repairs, the proprietor has taken great pains to provide *every comfort for his guests*, and has fitted the house up with all the modern improvements and requirements for a *first class Hotel*, including gas in every room in the house, Hot and Cold Baths, etc., etc. And the proprietor feels that he can offer to his guests accommodations that cannot fail to give satisfaction. Porters always in attendance at the Depot and Steamboat Landings with omnibuses to the house.

## HOURS FOR MEALS.

Breakfast from .....	7.30 to 9.50 o'clock.
Dinner " .....	1.00 " 2.30 "
Tea " .....	6.00 " 7.30 "

# BANCROFT & CO'S LIVERY STABLES.

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We beg respectfully to announce to the public, that we have newly fitted up the finest Livery in Montreal, consisting of:

*Covered Hacks, Double Carriages,  
Family Carryalls, Open and Top Buggies,  
Chaises, Dog Carts, &c.*

**Weddings, Parties & Funerals**  
attended at reasonable rates.

**SADDLE HORSES** at short notice.

Strangers visiting the City wishing a drive, will find it for their interest to give us a call,  
Office, 93 Great St. James Street,  
Stables, 593 Lagachetiere Street.

E. I. BANCROFT,  
J. T. MOREY,  
*Proprietors.*

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**RAPIDS OF THE ST. LAWRENCE,**  
AND PLACES OF INTEREST, WITH DISTANCES FROM  
OGDENSBURGH TO MONTREAL.

Chimney Island, four miles below Prescott or Ogdensburgh.

The Galop rapids, six miles below Prescott, are easily passed by steamboats although they prevent the navigation of the St. Lawrence by sailing vessels.

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**SAVAGE & LYMAN,  
CATHEDRAL BLOCK,**

**271 Notre Dame Street,**

**ENGLISH AND SWISS GOLD WATCHES,**  
Also, Fine Gold Jewelry of the latest

European Styles,

**MANTLE CLOCKS.**

Silver and Electroplated Ware, Papier Mache Ware, Tourists, Field and Opera Glasses, Ladies' and Gentlemen's Dressing Cases and Bags, and

**A VARIETY OF FANCY GOODS.**

**ALSO, MILITARY GOODS.**

Whitworth, Hay, Kerr & Enfield Rifles. To the Inspection of which they respectfully invite Tourists.

Iriquois, eight miles further is a steamboat landing on the Canada side of the river.

Waddington, on the American shore eighteen miles below Ogdensburg, lies opposite Ogden's Island. Which is passed to the right. Here commences, Rapid du Plat, and extends about two and a half miles.

Morrisburg, seven miles below Matilda, is a regular steamboat landing.

Louisville landing, twenty-eight miles below Ogdensburg is where passengers leave for Massena Springs, six miles distant by stage—a great resort for invalids during the warm weather.

The Long Sault Rapid, extending from Dickinson's Landing, forty miles below Prescott, to Cornwall on the Canada side, is one of the longest and most important rapids of the St. Lawrence.

The Cornwall Canal commences about ninety miles above Montreal. It extends to Cornwall eleven and a half miles, overcoming forty-eight feet descent in the St. Lawrence.

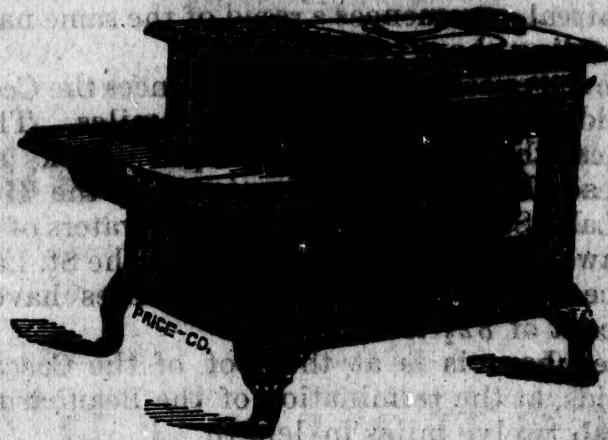
Cornwall, one hundred and twenty miles from Kingston, and eighty miles above Montreal, situated near the foot of the Cornwall or St. Lawrence Canal. This is a regular steamboat landing for American and British steamers

St. Regis, four miles below on the American side of the river, is an Indian village; part of its inhabitants living in the U. States and part in Canada, being divided by the 45th parallel in N. latitude.

Lake St. Francis is a magnificent expansion of

**PROWSE BROTHERS,**

126 **GREAT ST. JAMES STREET,**  
**MONTREAL.**



Manufacturers of and Dealers in  
**Japanned, Polished and Plain**

**TIN WARE,**

**HOT AIR FURNACES, BATHS,  
 Refrigerators, Cooking, Hall  
 and Parlour Stoves,**

**IRON BEDSTEADS.**

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 Copper Roofs, &c.**

the St. Lawrence above Coteau du Lac, extending thirty-six miles. It is studded with picturesque Islands. The Indian village of St. Regis, and an Island owned by the natives, lie near its Upper termination.

Lancaster, eighteen miles below Cornwall.

At Coteau du Lac, 50 miles (by water) above Montreal, commences a rapid of the same name extending about two miles.

Seven miles below this commences the Cedar Rapid, which extends about three miles. Then comes the Great Cedar, Split Rock and Cascade Rapids, which terminate at the Head of Lake St. Louis, where the dark waters of the Ottawa by one of its mouths, join the St. Lawrence. These rapids in eleven miles have a descent of  $8\frac{1}{2}$  feet.

Beauharnois is at the foot of the Cascade Rapids, at the termination of the Beauharnois Canal, twelve miles in length.

Caughnawaga, opposite Lachine, is an Indian village numbering several hundred inhabitants.

Lachine, eight miles by land (double that distance by water,) above Montreal, situated on Lake St. Louis, where enter the black waters of the Ottawa River, St. Lawrence presenting a greenish hue.

The Lachine Rapids, a few miles above Montreal are the last rapids of importance that occur on the St. Lawrence. They are now considered the most dangerous and difficult of navigation. They are obviated by the Lachine canal,  $8\frac{1}{2}$  miles in length, overcoming a descent of  $44\frac{1}{2}$  feet.



JAMES M'GARVEY

**OWEN M'GARVEY,**  
Manufacturer and wholesale and Retail  
Dealer in  
EVERY STYLE OF PLAIN AND FANCY  
**FURNITURE;**  
. NOS. 7, 9 & 11 ST. JOSEPH ST.,  
Second Door from McAll,.  
(Op. American House,)  
**MONTREAL.**

Orders from all parts of the Province  
carefully executed and delivered according  
to instructions, free of charge.

And now the traveller comes to the last wonder of the present age, namely, the Victoria Bridge, spanning the noble St. Lawrence River, two miles long, the longest and largest Bridge in the world, after which the delighted traveller comes in full view of the city of Montreal, the most prominent object being the two towers of the church of Notre Dame.

### CITY OF MONTREAL.

The City of Montreal is the largest and most populous city in British North America. It was founded by M. de Maisonneuve, in 1642, on the site of an Indian village named Hochelaga, and dedicated to the Virgin Mary as its patroness and its protector, and for a long period bore the name of *Ville Marie*. It is laid in the form of a parallelogram, and contains some two hundred streets, with a population of over 125,000.

The traveller, in approaching the city from the river, is struck with the peculiar beauty of the large cut stone buildings which front the majestic river St. Lawrence on whose banks they are reared, resembling in their solid masonry and elegance the buildings of European cities.

The Island of Montreal is, in fact, most properly regarded as the garden of Canada. The city being at the head of ship navigation her local advantages are unsurpassed.

### PLACES OF INTEREST.

Among the many substantial and elegant edifices in the city of recent completion, may be mentioned.

**ANGLO-CANADIAN HOUSE,**

**318 MCGILL STREET,**

**MONTREAL,**

**TURGEON & BROTHER,**

**Merchant Tailors.**

---

Always on hand an assortment of

**Cloth, Tweed, Cashmir,**

**READY-MADE CLOTHING,**

**HATS, - TIES, &c.**

The New Court House of Notre Dame street, and directly opposite to Nelson's Monument, is of elegant cut stone in the Grecian Ionic style. The ground plan is 300 by 125 ft.; height 76 ft.

The Post Office on Great St. James street, opposite St. Lawrence Hall, is a beautiful cut stone building.

The Merchants' Exchange, situated on St. Sacramento Street.

The Mechanics' Institute, a very fine building situated on Great St. James street of cut stone, three stories high, built in the Italian style. The Lecture Room is tastefully finished.

The Mercantile Library Association, Bonaventure Street.

The Bank of Montreal, Place d'Armes, St. James St., opposite the Cathedral, an elegant cut stone building of the Corinthian order.

The City Bank, next to the above, in the Grecian style of cut stone, and worthy of note.

The bank of British North America, Great St. James street, next to the Post-Office, is a handsome building of cut stone, and built in the composite style of architecture.

Molson's Bank, Great St. James street, is a handsome structure, built of Ohio limestone.

The Bonsecours Market on St. Paul and Water streets, is a magnificent edifice in the Grecian and Doric style: cost about \$800,000; has a front of three stories on Water street, and two stories on St. Paul. The Upper part of the building is occupied by the various officers of the city. The City Council Room is fitted up in the most elegant style. In the east wing of the building is a large Hall or Concert Room.

P. D. BROWNE,

**Banking & Exchange,**

**OFFICE:**

**NO. 18 GREAT ST. JAMES ST.,**

**Two Doors above the POST OFFICE,**

*(Opposite the People's Bank.)*

**GREENBACKS, DRAFTS ON U. STATES,**

**Silver and all uncURRENT Money**

**BOUGHT & SOLD**

**AT MOST LIBERAL PRICES.**

**Cash advanced on negotiable security.**

The McGill College.—This is an institution of very high repute. It was founded by the Hon. James McGill, who bequeathed a valuable estate and £10,000 for its endowment. The buildings for the faculty of Arts, are delightfully situated at the base of the mountain, and commands an extensive view.

The Museum of the Natural History Society of Montreal is situated on University Avenue, corner Cathcart street.

The New City Water Works.—These works tap the St. Lawrence at the Lachine Rapids, some six miles above the city, they cost the city when completed \$1,000,000. The two receiving reservoirs for supplying the city are about 200 feet above the level of the river, and hold twenty millions of gallons.

The Jail.—This is a substantial stone building surrounded by a high wall and is worthy of a visit.

The General Hospital, on Dorchester street, is a fine cut stone building, and is one of the many prominent institutions of the city.

The Protestant Orphan Asylum, situated in Catherine street, is a well conducted charity, sustained by the benevolence of private individuals.

The Ladies' Benevolent Institution, for the relief of widows and half orphans, is a large three storey building in Berthelet street. It is managed solely by a committee of ladies.

The Theatre Royal, Cote Street, is a fine brick building and capable of accomodating about 1500 persons,

**ALEX. SHANNON & CO.**

**GROCERS,**

**Wine & Spirit Merchants,**

**102 & 104 MCGILL STREET,**

**MONTREAL.**

Have constantly on hand a well assorted stock of Teas, Coffees, Sugars, Spices, Mustards, Provisions, Ham, Fish, Salt, &c. Port, Sherry, Madeira and other Wines, H. Wines, Brandy, Gin, Scotch Whiskey, Jamaica Rum, Syrups &c., &c., &c.

*Country Merchants are invited to call and examine their Stock before purchasing elsewhere.  
Terms Liberal.*

St. Patirck's Hall, Victoria Square, erected by the Irish citizens of Montreal.

The wharves of the city are unsurpassed by any on the American Continent. They are built of wood and meeting with the locks and cut stone wharves of the Lachine Canal, they present for several miles a display of continuous wharfage which has few parallels. Unlike the levees of the Ohio and Mississippi, no unsightly warehouses disfigure the river side. A broad terrace faced with grey limestone the parapets of which are surmounted with a substantial iron railing, divides the city from the river throughout its whole extent.

The remaining public buildings worthy of notice are, the Old Government House, Notre Dame street, now occupied as the Normal School; the Barracks; the Custom House, St. Paul street; the Bon Pasteur Nunnery and Hotel Dieu Hospital, Sherbrooke St.; Church of the Gesu, Bleury street.

Mount Royal Cemetery is situated on the east side of the mountain, about two miles from the city. Judgement and taste have been displayed in the selection and management of the grounds: it is much visited by strangers.

The Champ de Mars.—This is a favourite promenade for citizens and strangers, being the general parade and review ground of the military, and is frequently enlivened during the summer evenings by music from the fine bands of the regiments.

Viger Square, near the Champ de Mars, is beautifully laid out into a Garden, with conservatory, fountains, &c.

**T. W. BOYD,**

**GUN, PISTOL,**

**FISHING TACKLE**

**MANUFACTURER,**

**No. 9 STEPHENS' BLOCK,**

**NOTRE DAME ST., late 225,**

**MONTREAL,**

*All Orders executed with Promptness and  
at Low Prices.*

Place d'Armes, is a handsome Square between Notre Dame and Great St. James streets, opposite the French Cathedral. It is surrounded by a neat iron railing, and tastefully laid out and planted with shade trees; in the centre of the square is a fountain.

The Victoria Bridge.—The cost of this gigantic structure was originally estimated at £1,450,000, but this sum has since been reduced and the present calculation of its cost is about £1,250,000. In its erection 250,000 tons of stone, and 7500 tons of iron have been used. The iron superstructure is supported on 24 piers and 2 abutments. The centre span being 330 feet; there are 12 spans each side of the centre 242 feet each. The length of the abutments is 242 feet each. The extreme length, including abutments is 7000 feet. The height above summer water level in the central opening is 60 feet, descending to either end at the rate of 1 in 130. The contents of the masonry is 3,000,000 of cubic feet. The weight of iron in the tubes is 8000 tons. The following are the dimensions of tube through which the trains pass in the middle span, viz.: 22 feet high, 16 feet wide; at the extreme ends, 19 feet high and 16 feet wide. The total length from river bank to river bank is 10,284 feet, or about 50 yards less than two English miles.

The Lachine Canal is among the public works particularly worthy of note and of which the city may well feel proud. The

(ESTABLISHED IN 1834.)

**JOHN HENDERSON & CO.,****Hatters & Furriers,****CRYSTAL BLOCK.**

283. NOTRE DAME STREET,

MONTREAL.

**S**TRANGERS visiting Montreal, will please note that they may find at the above address the LATEST STYLES OF

**ENGLISH, FRENCH AND AMERICAN  
HATS.**

**G**uests at this Hotel are invited to call and inspect our stock of FURS and INDIAN CURIOSITIES, of which a choice assortment is on view all the year round.

**JOHN HENDERSON & CO.**

*Crystal Block,*

J. H. BOTTERELL. 283 Notre Dame Street,  
B. H. BOTTERELL.

head of water on this Canal has been rendered available for the creation of water power, which has been applied most successfully to the movement of very extensive machinery over a large extent of ground. Among the works here are foundries, engine and boiler works, ship yard and marine works, saw mills, sash blind and door factories, flour mills, cotton mills, &c., &c.

As a place of beauty and pleasure, the ride from the City around Mount Royal will attract the traveler at all times. The distance is nine miles, commanding one of the finest views of beautiful landscape to be found in North America; and in returning, entering the city a view of the St. Lawrence and of Montreal, both comprehensive and extended, that well repays time and expense.

Next to the drive around the mountain is that on the Lachine road, leading to the village of that name, nine miles from the city. The road is directly along the banks of the river, presenting scenery of unsurpassed beauty and grandeur. It is a lovely drive. If the peopled hour is selected, a view may be had of the descent of the steamer over the rapids.

Another favorite drive in the immediate vicinity is to Longue Pointe, being in an opposite direction from the last and down along the banks of the river.

# W. F. LEWIS & CO.,

**IMPORTERS AND GENERAL**

## WINE AND SPIRIT

**MERCHANTS,**

## ST. PETER STREET,

**MONTRÉAL.**

It would be useless to undertake an enumeration of all the places of interest in and about Montreal, for we believe that there are but few places on the American Continent where can be found so much of interest to the traveller, whether in pursuit of health or pleasure, as in this city.

### Railroad and Steamboat Offices.

**Grand Trunk Railway Offices, for Quebec, Portland Toronto, &c., in Place d'Armes.**

**Depot—Bonaventure Street.**

**Upper Canada Line of Steamers—73 St. James st.  
Ottawa City Steamboat Office—Mercantile Library  
Building, Bonaventure Street. Passengers go via  
Lachine Railroad, Bonaventure Depot.**

**Quebec Steamboat Office, 29 Commissioners Street.**

**All Stages and Omnibusses to and from the  
Cars and Steamers, call at the American House.**

**Parties of Pleasure or on business who desire  
carriages will be accommodated by leaving their  
orders at the office of the American House.**

### Currency.

**Canada \$4; Canada Shilling, 20 cents; Canada  
Sixpence, 10 cts.; British Sixpence, 12½ cts.; British  
Shilling, 25 cents**

### Fare per Hour.

**Coches or Four Wheeled Cabs, or corresponding  
winter vehicles, drawn by two horses, for the first  
hour \$1. For each subsequent hour 75 cents, and pro  
rata for intermediate quarters of an hour.**

**Cabs, two or four wheeled, or corresponding winter  
vehicles, drawn by one horse. For one or two persons,  
for the first hour 50 cents, and for each subsequent  
hour 40 cts. For 3 or 4 persons, for the first hour  
75 cts., each subsequent hour 50 cts., and pro rata for  
intermediate quarters of an hour.**

**Usual charges for two horse carriages to go around  
the Mountain, distance 9 miles. \$4 for 1 or 4 persons.**

**For Cab, \$1.50 for 2 or 3 persons; for 4 persons, \$2.**

Established, 1838.

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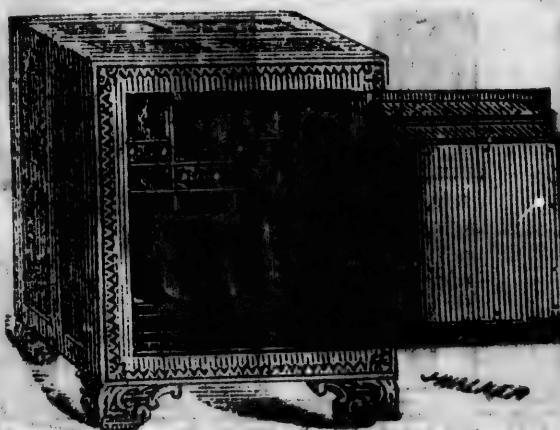
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**KERSHAW & EDWARDS,**  
 MANUFACTURERS OF  
**KERSHAW'S CELEBRATED**  
**FIRE AND BURGLAR PROOF**  
**SAFES.**

Established, 1838.



Established, 1838.

**BANK VAULTS AND DOORS,**

Vault Doors, Shutters,

**COMBINATION LOCKS,**

And all kinds of

*Fire and Thief Proof Safes.*

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 MONTREAL.**

Agents for the Provinces for the SERMON, STUDY and  
 OFFICE LAMP, See American House Reading Rooms.

68 & 152 MCGILL STREET, MONTREAL.



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(FROM NOTMAN'S.)

149 Great St. James Street,

OPPOSITE THE OTTAWA HOTEL,

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Portraits copied and enlarged to any size.

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WHOLESALE  
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&  
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# GEORGE HORNE,

Wholesale and Retail

## STATIONER,

Account Book Manufacturer,

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Always on hand, a large stock of Miscellaneous and Fancy Stationery, Twines, Mouldings for Picture Frames, Office requisites &c.

 National School Books, Wholesale only at Publisher's prices.

## CITY OF QUEBEC.

Quebec by its historic fame and its unequalled Scenery, is no ordinary or common-place city, for though like other large communities it carries on trade, commerce, and manufactures; cultivates arts, science, and literature; abounds in charities, and professes special regard to the amenities of social life, it claims particular attention as being a strikingly unique old place, the stronghold of Canada, and, in fact the key of the Province. Viewed from any one of its approaches, it impresses the stranger with the conviction of strength and permanency. The reader of American history on entering its gates, or wandering over its squares, ramparts and battle-fields, puts himself at once in communion with the illustrious

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FIRST CLASS GOODS ADAPTED TO RETAIL.

## WILSON HOUSE,

BROCKVILLE, C.W.

This House owing to its contiguity to the Thousand Islands, makes it an agreeable resort and Headquarters for Fishing, Shooting and pleasure parties visiting them.

Comfortable Boats, Guides, Tackle, &c., &c., available at all times.

New Billiard Tables in the House.

American and Royal Mail Steamers up and down stop daily at Brockville; and Trains by G.T. and B. & O. Railways arrive every morning and evening.

R. G. HARVEY Proprietor,

dead. The achievements of daring mariners, the labours of self-sacrificing missionaries of various creeds, the conflicts of military heroes, who have lived and died in the assault and defence of their country, are here re-read with ten-fold interest. The lover of nature in her grandeur, and in her most rugged, as in her gentle and mild forms, will find in and around it the influence of sublime and beautiful objects. The man of science too may be equally gratified, for here the great forces of nature and her operations may be studied with advantage. Quebec can never be a tame or insipid place, and with moderate opportunities for advancement, it must become one of the greatest cities of the world in respect of learning, arts, commerce and manufactures.

The city of Quebec was founded by SAMUEL CHAMPLAIN, 1608. In 1622 the population was reduced to fifty souls.

In 1629, SIR DAVID KEITH, in the employ of the British Crown, sailed up the St. Lawrence and made the conquest of Quebec. The treaty of St. Germain concluded soon after, restored to France Quebec and her other American possessions.

In June, 1759, the English army under Gen. WOLFE landed upon the Island of Orleans. On the 12th September took place the celebrated battle of the Plains of Abraham, which resulted in the death of Wolfe, and the defeat of the French army. A force of 5,000 English troops under Gen. Murray were left to garrison the fort.

The city is very interesting to a stranger, it is the only walled city in Canada, and one

# JOHN PATTON & CO.

IMPORTERS OF

# CHINA, GLASS,

AND

# EARTHENWARE.

Parian Ware and French Porcelain,

135 Great St. James Street,

(Opposite Ottawa Hotel,) Montreal

**MONTRÉAL.**

Have always on hand a good assortment of  
the above goods.

~~Prices low and terms reasonable.~~

Orders for the Country safely packed and  
promptly executed.

Engaged to fit out to order every

feels on passing the gateways and being shut in by the ponderous gates, as though he were entering some sort of prison. There are five of these gates.

Cape Diamond upon which the citadel stands is three hundred and forty-five feet in height, and derives its name from the quantity of crystal mixed with the granite below its surface. The fortress includes the whole space on the cape.

Above the spot where General Montgomery was killed is now the inclined plane, running to the top of the bank ; it is five hundred feet long, and is used by the Government to convey stores and other articles of great weight to the fortress. Strangers are allowed to enter this fortress by procuring tickets from the proper authorities.

A ride to the plains of Abraham is one of the most interesting visits about this celebrated city ; a rock is there pointed out as the spot where General Wolfe expired. There are four martello towers, forty feet in height, standing upon the plain, about half a mile in advance of the other fortifications.

Seven miles below Quebec is the fall of Montmorenci. The road is very pleasant, passing through the French village of Beauport. Those who expect to see a second Niagara will be very much disappointed. The stream descends in silvery threads, over a precipice two hundred and forty feet in height and in connection with the surrounding scenery is, extremely picturesque and beautiful, but inspires none of the awe felt at Niagara.

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## Life Association of Scotland.

**Invested Funds upwards of One Million Pounds Sterling.**

This Institution differs from other Life Offices in that the BONUSES FROM PROFITS are applied on a special system for the policy-holders PERSONAL BENEFIT and ENJOYMENT DURING HIS OWN LIFE-TIME, with the option of Large Bonus Additions to the Sum Assured.

The Policy-holder thus obtains a

## LARGE REDUCTION OF PRESENT OUTLAY,

OR

A provision for old Age of a most important amount in one Cash Payment, or a Life Annuity,

Without any expense or outlay whatever beyond the ordinary Assurance Premium for the original Sum Assured, which remains intact for the Policy-holder's heirs, or other purposes.

## Canada.-Montreal,-Place d'Armes.

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George Moffatt, Esq., (Gillespie, Moffatt & Co.)

Alexander Morris, Esq., M.P., Barrister.

The Hon. G. E. Cartier, M.P., Minister of Militia.

Thos. Kirby, Esq., Banker.

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The French Catholic Church is a spacious stone building, and the interior is decorated with some fine paintings. Since the destruction of the convent at Charlestown, Mass., Americans are not allowed entrance to the Ursuline Convent. It is the more to be regretted from the fact that the grave of Montcalm is in their chapel.

Castle St. Louis, probably the first public building in Quebec, the corner stone of which was laid by Champlain on the 6th of May, 1624, was destroyed by fire on the 23rd of January, 1834. By the orders of Lord Durham, the site of this castle was cleared of the ruins that covered it, levelled and covered with wood and an iron railing placed on the edge of the precipice, making a very delightful promenade. The view from it commands the lower town, the St. Lawrence as far down as the Island of Orleans, the harbor with its ships, and Point Levi on the opposite side of the river.

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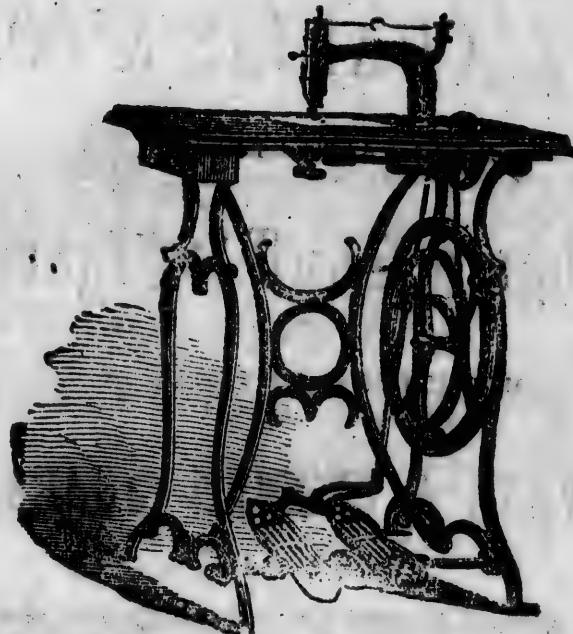
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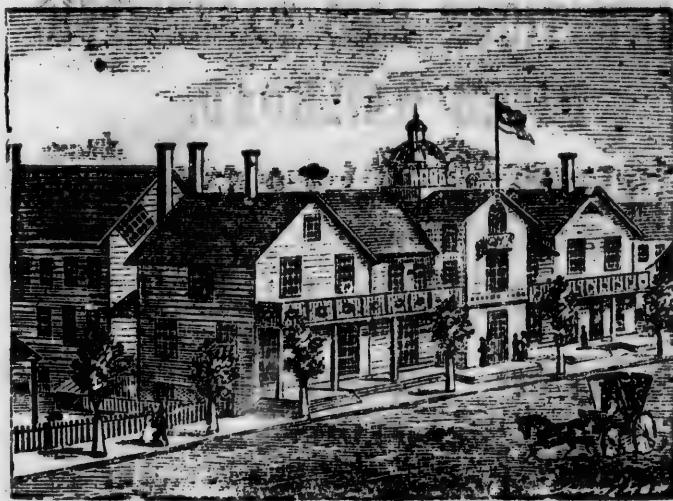
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## TABLES OF DISTANCES.

**NIAGARA FALLS TO BOSTON.**—Via Quebec, by  
Lake Ontario and River St. Lawrence and Grand  
Trunk Railway.

NIAGARA FALLS TO	Inter me- di- ate.	Total	BOSTON.	Inter me- di- ate.	Total
Toronto.....	84	84	Portland.....	111	111
Kingston.....	160	244	Gorham, Mt. W.	91	202
Brockville....	48	292	Quebec.....	221	423
Prescott & Og.	12	30	Richmond.....	96	519
Montreal.....	112	416	Montreal.....	72	591
Richmond.....	72	488	Prescott & Ogd.	112	703
Quebec.....	96	584	Brockville.....	12	715
Gorham, Mt. W.	221	805	Kingston.....	48	763
Portland.....	91	896	Toronto.....	160	923
Boston.....	111	1007	Niagara Falls.	84	1007

**NIAGARA FALLS TO MONTREAL AND QUEBEC.**—Via Lake Ontario and River St. Lawrence.

NIAGARA FALLS TO	Inter me- di- ate.	Total	QUEBEC TO	Inter me- di- ate.	Total
Toronto.....	84	84	Montreal.....	180	180
Kingston.....	160	244	Prescott.....	140	320
Prescott.....	70	314	Kingston.....	70	390
Montreal.....	140	454	Toronto.....	160	550
Quebec.....	180	634	Niagara Falls.	84	634

**NIAGARA FALLS TO SARATOGA SPRINGS.**—  
Via Lake Ontario and River St. Lawrence,  
Northern Railroads and Lake Champlain.

NIAGARA FALLS TO	Inter me- di- ate.	Total	SARATOGA TO	Inter me- di- ate.	Total
Lewiston....	6	6	Sandy Hill....	10	10
Ogdensburg..	298	304	Whitehall....	15	25
Rouse's Point.	118	422	Ticonderoga ..	23	48
Plattsburgh ..	20	442	Burlington....	40	88
Burlington....	18	460	Plattsburg ...	18	106
Ticonderoga ..	40	500	Rouse's Point.	20	126
Whitehall....	23	523	Ogdensburg..	118	244
Sandy Hill....	15	538	Lewiston....	293	542
Saratoga Sp ..	10	548	Niagara Falls.	6	548

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